

SNF-Postdoctoral Research Fellow, University of Zurich.  
Policy fellow for ‘Diplomacy and International Actors’, Foraus Foreign Policy Think Tank.

## Post-doctoral employment

07/2024-present	University of Zurich, PI of the SNF-funded project “ <i>An Empirical Study of the United Nations Human Rights Complaint Mechanisms</i> ”
03/2023-06/2024	University of St. Gallen, IPF-postdoctoral research fellow
01/2024-06/2024	University of Geneva, postdoctoral researcher in the SNF-funded SPARK-project “ <i>Debating Human Rights</i> ”
02/2022-01/2023	University of Mannheim, postdoctoral researcher and co-project leader at the MZES (50%)
07/2022-01/2023	German Institute for Development Evaluation (DEval), evaluator for human rights (50%)

## Education

2022	Dr. rer. soc. Political Science University of Mannheim & Graduate School for Economic and Social Sciences Title: “An empirical and conceptual study of political imprisonment” Committee: Sabine Carey (Supervisor), Simon Hug (Co-Supervisor), Thomas Bräuninger (Chair) Grade: <i>Summa cum laude</i> (awarded with the Prof. Bojanovsky Prize) Funded by the German Academic Scholarship Foundation
2018	M.Phil. International Relations University of Oxford (Somerville College) Thesis supervision: Andrea Ruggeri Grade: <i>Distinction</i> (thesis awarded with the Archibald Jackson Prize from Somerville College & the Aquila Ascendens Security Policy Research Prize)
2016	B.A. Political Science & Public Law University of Mannheim Exchange semester: Trinity College Dublin Grade: 1.1 (German GPA)

## Peer-reviewed articles

1. **Steinert C** & Smidt H (2025) “[The backlash against civil society participation in international organizations: The case of human rights complaints mechanisms.](#)” *British Journal of Political Science*.
2. Reinsberg B & **Steinert C** (forthcoming) “[The French duty of vigilance law: Reconciling human rights and firm profitability.](#)” *Review of International Political Economy*.
3. **Steinert C**, Heucher A, Taube L, Smidt L, Polak T & Bruder M. (2025) “[Perceptions of human rights complaint mechanisms: The case of German international development cooperation.](#)” *Journal of Human Rights* 24(2): 217-235.
4. **Steinert C** & Kazenwadel D (2024) “[How user language affects conflict fatality estimates in ChatGPT.](#)” *Journal of Peace Research* 62(4): 1128-1143.
5. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[Elitist remedies? Complaint resources and representation in international human rights bodies.](#)” *International Studies Quarterly* 68(2). (\*Featured in a [CSS Policy Perspective](#); shortlisted

as finalist for the Early Career Award of the SAGW)

6. **Steinert C** & Weyrauch D. (2024) “[The Belt and Road Initiative and voting patterns in the UN General Assembly.](#)” *Research & Politics* 11(1).
7. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[Policy-specific human rights shaming: Evidence from the Other Letters of the UN Special Procedures.](#)” *Journal of Human Rights* 23(4): 385–403.
8. Horz C, Marbach M, & **Steinert C.** (2023) “[Environmental pollution and authoritarian politics.](#)” *Journal of Politics* 85(2): 524–536. (\*Honorable Mention for the Joseph Bernd Award of the SPSA for the best paper published in JOP in 2023)
9. Schulte F & **Steinert C.** (2023) “[Repression and backlash protests: Why leader arrests backfire.](#)” *International Interactions* 49(1).
10. **Steinert C** & Dworschak C. (2023) “[Political imprisonment and protest mobilization.](#)” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 67(7-8): 1564–1591. (\*Recipient of the Peace Science Society Will H. Moore III Prize & the NEPS medal 2023, featured in [Political Violence at a Glance](#))
11. **Steinert C.** (2023) “[The impact of domestic surveillance on political imprisonment: Evidence from the former GDR.](#)” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 67(1): 38–65.
12. **Steinert C.** (2023) “[The duration of political imprisonment: Evidence from China.](#)” *Conflict Management and Peace Science* 40(4): 349–372. (\*Featured in the [Uyghur Rights Monitor](#); 2023 Glenn Palmer Prize for the best article published in CMPS)
13. Weyrauch D & **Steinert C.** (2022) “[Intrinsic or instrumental? Human rights alignment in intergovernmental organizations.](#)” *Review of International Organizations* 17: 89–115.
14. **Steinert C.** (2021) “[Who is a political prisoner?](#)” *Journal of Global Security Studies* 6(3). (\*Featured in the [Amnesty Journal](#))
15. **Steinert C** & Ruggeri A. (2020) “[Who are our experts? Predictors of participation in expert surveys.](#)” *Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy* 26(4).
16. **Steinert C.** (2019) “[Trial fairness before impact: Tracing the link between post-conflict trials and peace stability.](#)” *International Interactions* 45(6): 1003–1031. (\*Featured in [Political Violence at a Glance](#))
17. **Steinert C**, Carey S & Steinert J. (2018) “[Spoilers of peace: Pro-government militias as risk factors for post-conflict recurrence.](#)” *Journal of Peace Research* 56(2): 249–263. (\*Featured in the [Oxford University Politics Blog](#))
18. **Steinert C** & Yordanova N. (2016) “[Alliance with the enemy: Why the CDU and the Greens formed their first coalition in a large German federal state?](#)” *German Politics* 25(1): 54–72.
19. **Steinert C** et al. (2016) “[Impact of the UN convention on the rights of persons with disabilities \(UN-CRPD\) on mental health care research – a systematic review.](#)” *BMC Psychiatry* 16:166.
20. **Steinert C.** (2014) “[Globale Verantwortlichkeit und traditionelles Souveränitätsdenken – Gründe für die Haltung zur Responsibility to Protect von nicht-westlichen Staaten.](#)” *MenschenRechtsMagazin* 2/2014.

## Other publications

1. **Steinert C.** (2025) “[Wie die Sprache der Suchanfragen in ChatGPT Informationen beeinflusst.](#)” *AlgorithmWatch Gastbeitrag*, January 31, 2025.
2. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[Reprisals for UN cooperation: The plight of human rights defenders in repressive states.](#)” *Foraus-Blog*, July 23, 2024.
3. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[Politische Gefangene und ihre Befreiung.](#)” *Für Vielfalt. Zeitschrift für Menschen- und Minderheitsrechte*, Gesellschaft für bedrohte Völker, 55, 3/2024.
4. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[UN Human Rights Council members: Champions or challengers of human rights?](#)” *Foraus-Blog*, May 6, 2024.
5. **Steinert C.** (2024) “[How independent are independent human rights experts?](#)” *Foraus-Blog*, January 12, 2024.
6. **Steinert C.** (2023) “[Unequal access to UN human rights bodies.](#)” *CSS Policy Perspective of the ETH Zurich Center for Security Studies*, Volume 11/6.
7. **Steinert C.** (2023) “[Was ist politische Haft?](#)” *Amnesty Journal*, 04/2023, pp. 60–61.
8. **Steinert C.** (2023) “[Putting ideas behind bars: Here’s why it doesn’t work.](#)” *Political Violence at a Glance*, January 5, 2023.

9. **Steinert C.** (2022) “[Why do Russia and Ukraine exchange their prisoners?](#)” *The Washington Post Monkey Cage*, May 28, 2022.
10. **Steinert C.** (2021) “[Unknown identities: The political prisoners of Xinjiang.](#)” *Political Violence at a Glance*, January 27, 2021.
11. **Steinert C.** (2020) “[When states obscure illegal imprisonments.](#)” *OpenGlobalRights* (published in English and Arabic), October 5, 2020.
12. **Steinert C.** (2020) “[Freiheit für Kriminelle, Lebensgefahr für politische Gefangene in der Türkei.](#)” *TAZ blogs*, June 16, 2020.
13. **Steinert C.** (2019) “[Beware of victor’s justice.](#)” *Political Violence at a Glance*, August 30, 2019.
14. **Steinert C.** (2019) “The Peacemaker’s Paradox: Pursuing Justice in the Shadow of Conflict.” By: Priscilla Hayner. Book review published in *Journal of Peace Research - Book Notes* 2019.
15. **Steinert C.** (2018) “[Why pro-government militias spoil peace agreements.](#)” *OXPOL: The Oxford University Politics Blog*, July 28, 2018.
16. **Steinert C.** (2017) “United People Organization. A vision for progress and a better world order.” *The Lighthouse Journal of the Oxford International Relations Society* Issue 14/ Hilary Term.
17. Schilling-Vacaflor A, **Steinert C.** (2017) “[\(Neo-\)Extraktivismus statt nachhaltiger Entwicklung: Grenzen des lateinamerikanischen Wachstumsmodells.](#)” In: *Entwicklungstheorie von heute - Entwicklungspolitik von morgen*. Burchardt et al. (ed.). Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlag.
18. **Steinert C.** (2016) “[The impact of societal preferences on national monetary policy outcomes: A revival of economic pluralism.](#)” *Politikon: The IAPSS Journal of Political Science* 31(2): 26-52.

## Working papers

<i>Under review</i>	“The illiberal challenge to the liberal international order: Evidence from the UN Human Rights Council.” (with <a href="#">Valentin Lang</a> )
<i>Under review</i>	“Police abuse during protests: Ideology and public beliefs about misconduct.” (with <a href="#">Kristine Eck</a> )
<i>Under review</i>	“Public opinion on police misconduct: Discrimination and information resistance.” (with <a href="#">Kristine Eck</a> )
<i>Under review</i>	“Trading arms, trading values? Attitudes toward arms exports among politicians and citizens in European democracies.” (with <a href="#">Tobias Risse</a> ) (*funded by the Green Box research grant)
<i>In progress</i>	“How autocracies shape civil society access to the United Nations: Evidence from the UN Committee on NGOs.” (*funded by the GRC Short Grant of the University of Zurich)
<i>In progress</i>	“Emotions in international assemblies: Debating human rights in the UN Human Rights Council.” (with <a href="#">Simon Hug</a> & <a href="#">Jascha Gröbel</a> )
<i>In progress</i>	“International complaint mechanisms and state respect for human rights.” (with <a href="#">Hannah Smidt</a> )
<i>In progress</i>	“Beyond borders: Experimental evidence on universalist and cultural relativist beliefs.” (with <a href="#">Tobias Risse</a> )
<i>In progress</i>	“Hiding or deterring dissent? Mapping the global prison population.” (with <a href="#">Melanie Sauter</a> )
<i>In progress</i>	“A global comparison of human rights monitoring mechanisms.” (with <a href="#">Jana Lipps</a> & <a href="#">Gino Pauselli</a> )
<i>In progress</i>	“A latent variable measure of trust in repressive state institutions.” (with <a href="#">Christopher J. Fariss</a> & <a href="#">Kristine Eck</a> )

## Awards

1. NEPS medal for the best publication in Peace Science in 2023
2. Will H. Moore III Prize of the Peace Science Society for the best publication in 2023
3. Glenn Palmer Prize for the best article published in Conflict Management and Peace Science in 2023
4. Honorable Mention for the Joseph Bernd Award of the SPSA for the best paper published in the Journal of Politics in 2023
5. Prof. Bojanovsky doctoral dissertation prize in 2022

6. Aquila Ascendens, young researcher prize for security policy, 2nd prize in 2019
7. Archibald Jackson Prize from Somerville College (Oxford) for academic achievements in 2018
8. Scheffelpreis, German essay award in 2011
9. Student competition of the German Federal Agency for Political Education, 3rd price in 2010

## Conference and workshop presentations

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2025 | Political Economy of International Organizations (PEIO) Conference at Harvard University in Cambridge Massachusetts, Network of European Peace Scientists (NEPS) Conference in Barcelona, Swiss Political Science Association (SPSA) Annual Congress, Human Rights Council Workshop at the University of Geneva   |
| 2024 | Network of European Peace Scientists (NEPS) conference in Dublin, Swiss Political Science Association (SPSA) Annual Congress in St. Gallen, AFK Methods Workshop in Berlin, International Studies Seminar Series University of Konstanz, Research Colloquium University of Geneva, Research Colloquium Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Human Rights Vienna, Global Governance Talk Series at the Geneva Graduate Institute |
| 2023 | International Studies Association (ISA) in Montréal, Center for Security Studies Research Colloquium ETH Zurich, CCEW Symposium 2023 at the Center for Crisis Early Warning University of the Bundeswehr Munich   |
| 2022 | European Political Science Association Conference (EPSA) in Prague, Comparative Politics Workshop at Texas A&M, Congreso Internacional de Sostenibilidad, Ibero University, México City   |
| 2021 | International Studies Association Conference (ISA), European Political Science Association Conference (EPSA), Jan Tinbergen European Peace Science Conference (NEPS), European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), Swiss Political Science Association Conference, AFK Workshop on Empirical Research on Peace and Conflict, University of Essex, Conflict Research Colloquium                                      |
| 2020 | American Political Science Association (APSA) Conference, Workshop on Conflict Dynamics at Nuffield College Oxford, Essex Conflict Research Colloquium  |
| 2019 | AFK Workshop on Empirical Research on Peace and Conflict in Bonn, Joint Annual Conference of the German & Swiss Political Science Association (SPSA) in Basel   |
| 2018 | Centre for the Study of African Economies Conference at the University of Oxford (CSAE)   |

## Teaching

University of Zurich

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| 2025 | BA thesis colloquium 'Political Mobilization and Violence' |
| 2024 | MA seminar 'The United Nations and Human Rights'           |

University of St. Gallen

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2023 | BA tutorial 'Quantitative Methods' with lab sessions in R |
|------|---|

University of Mannheim

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| 2022 | MA seminar 'Human Rights Politics'                           |
| 2022 | BA seminar 'Human Rights Violations during Peace & Conflict' |
| 2022 | BA seminar 'Varieties of Authoritarianism'                   |
| 2021 | BA seminar 'Autocratic Politics and State Repression'        |
| 2019 | BA seminar 'Human Rights Violations during Peace & Conflict' |

University of Innsbruck

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2021 | BA lecture 'Applied Quantitative Research Methods' with lab sessions in R |
|------|---|

Oxbridge Summer School at the University of Oxford

- |      |  |
|------|--|
| 2017 | Introductory seminar 'Introduction to International Relations' |
|------|--|

## Grants, fellowships, and scholarships

04/2024	Grant	GRC short grant of the University of Zurich for the project “How Autocracies Shape Civil Society Access to the UN” (1,740 CHF)
11/2024	Grant	Travel grant of the Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences for the PEIO conference at Harvard University (1,000 CHF)
09/2024	Grant	IPZ Research Grant University Zurich (1,300 CHF)
01/2024	Grant	Green Box Research Fund of the University of St. Gallen (10,000 CHF)
07/24-06/26	Fellowship	SNSF Swiss Postdoctoral Fellowship, Swiss transitional measure for Marie Curie Fellowships (150,276 CHF per annum)
06/23-05/26	Fellowship	External Fellowship at the Mannheim Center of European Social Research
03/23-02/25	Fellowship	International Postdoctoral Fellowship (IPF) University of St. Gallen (76,006 CHF per annum)
02/20-08/21	Scholarship	Doctoral Scholarship of the German Academic Scholarship Foundation (17,400€ per annum)
01/18-08/19	Scholarship	Student Scholarship of the German Academic Scholarship Foundation (13,600€ per annum)
2018	Grant	Somerville College Alice Horseman Grant
2018	Grant	Somerville College Development Award (£2000)
02/14-08/17	Scholarship	Friedrich Ebert Foundation (3,600€ per annum)
2011	Scholarship	Glemser Scholarship for Future Excellency, merit scholarship for best final grades in A-levels

## Other academic activities

### Peer review

International Studies Quarterly; Comparative Political Studies; Journal of Peace Research; Journal of Conflict Resolution; Conflict Management and Peace Science; Review of International Organizations; Review of International Political Economy; Journal of Human Rights; International Interactions; Journal of Global Security Studies; Research and Politics; International Peacekeeping; Defence and Peace Economics; Ethnopolitics; BMC Public Health; PLOS ONE; Democratization; Security Journal; Journal of Contemporary China; International Journal of Public Administration; Emerging Markets Finance and Trade; Medicine, Conflict and Survival; Conflict Resolution Quarterly; Cognet Social Sciences; Fulbright Junior Research Award

### Departmental service

Volunteer in the Peer Mentoring Program at the University of Zurich (2025); Member of the selection committee for a PhD position at the Chair of International Relations at the University of St. Gallen (2024); Environmental policy co-officer at the Chair of Comparative Politics in St. Gallen (2023-2024); Volunteer in the Buddy Program at the University of Mannheim (2021-2022); Academic representative for the appointments committee of the W3-professorship in Social Data Science at the University of Mannheim (2021)

### Workshops organized

External Relations Manager for the Oxford Transitional Justice Research Network (OTJR), co-organized a weekly seminar series on transitional justice research at the University of Oxford (2017-2018); co-organized the Conflict & Change Workshop at the University of St. Gallen (2023-2024)

### Workshops moderated

Swiss Summer School in Democracy Studies at the University of Zurich (2023)

### Professional roles

V-Dem Country Expert for Germany

## In the media

Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (2024) [Wie ChatGPT bewaffnete Konflikte befeuert](#)  
Bayrischer Rundfunk (2024) [ChatGPT und Konflikte: Sprache der Frage beeinflusst die Antwort](#)  
Netzwoche (2024) [Sprache verzerrt ChatGPT-Informationen bei bewaffneten Konflikten](#)  
RSI Radiotelevisione Svizzera (2024) [ChatGPT distorce le informazioni in base alla lingua](#)  
Radio Television Suisse (2024) [Les réponses de ChatGPT sur les conflits différent en fonction de la langue](#)  
Swissinfo.ch (2024) [Medio Oriente: ChatGPT distorce le informazioni in base alla lingua](#)  
Neue Luzerner Zeitung (2024) [ChatGPT informiert parteiisch über kriegsrische Konflikte](#)  
MSN Suisse (2024) [Selon la langue choisie, les informations de ChatGPT divergent](#)  
Handelszeitung (2024) [Sprache verzerrt Informationen von ChatGPT im Nahostkonflikt](#)  
MyScience.Org (2024) [User Language Distorts ChatGPT Information on Armed Conflicts](#)  
Scinexx Wissenschaftsmagazin (2024) [ChatGPT: Wie die Nutzersprache die Infos verändert](#)  
MDR Aktuell Hörfunk (2022) Radio interview on prisoner exchanges between Russia and Ukraine

## Selected professional experiences

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)  
07/18-09/18 Internship in the UN Human Rights Council and Treaty Mechanisms Division

German Institute of Global Area Studies (GIGA)  
06/16-07/16 Research internship in the Latin America section

Human Rights Centre, University of Potsdam  
07/14-08/14 Research internship with Prof. Norman Weiss

State Parliament Baden-Württemberg  
01/14-02/14 Internship in the parliamentary consulting section

## Voluntary work

Amnesty International  
01/09-present Formerly elected as head of a student group, currently member  
Head of youth group in Ravensburg (2010-2011), press officer of student group in Heidelberg (2012-2013) & member of student groups in Oxford and Mannheim

Caritas Buddy-Project for refugees  
01/18-10/21 Language buddy for refugees from Syria and the Gambia  
Voluntary German lessons for refugees in reception centers of the city of Mannheim

Student Initiative for Children  
10/15-06/16 Elected as national deputy head  
Organisation of the student-run initiative that organises free tutoring by students for more than 1.000 socially disadvantaged pupils

St. Christopher's School, Bristol (UK)  
09/11-03/12 Voluntary service as teaching assistant in a school for mentally disabled children  
1:1-support of a pupil with autism; support of classroom and sports activities

## Skills

Languages

German (native speaker); English (fluent); Spanish (fluent); French (basic knowledge)

#### Software

R (advanced), Excel (advanced), L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X(advanced), Stata (intermediate), Python (intermediate), Github (intermediate), Qualtrics (intermediate), postgresSQL (intermediate), QGIS (basics), SPSS (basics)

## References

Sabine C. Carey  
University of Mannheim  
Email: [sabine.carey\[at\]uni-mannheim.de](mailto:sabine.carey[at]uni-mannheim.de)  
Tel: +49 (0)6211812882  
*Ph.D. Supervisor*

Simon Hug  
Université de Genève  
Email: [Simon.Hug\[at\]unige.ch](mailto:Simon.Hug[at]unige.ch)  
Tel: +41 (0)7223798947  
*Ph.D. Co-Supervisor*

Kristine Eck  
Aalborg University  
Email: [kristinemarieck\[at\]dps.aau.dk](mailto:kristinemarieck[at]dps.aau.dk)  
Tel: +45 (0)9940 8192  
*Co-Author*

Tina Freyburg  
University of St. Gallen  
Email: [tina.freyburg\[at\]unisg.ch](mailto:tina.freyburg[at]unisg.ch)  
Tel: +41 76 298 0110  
*Supervisor*